









# Water, Youth and Knowledge

Turning ancient water works into current education content.



Dr. Amnon Shefi Hi-Teach

## **Education Program Goals**

Expose students to local & global water challenges

And the advanced Israeli water industry.

Apply water technology & history as current education content

Addressing the fast knowledge growth.

Bridge between neighbors working on joint water challenges.



# **Educational Approach**

- 1. Knowledge growth awareness, from past to fast.
- 2. Multidisciplinary focus on current and relevant concerns.
- 3. Compliance with school curricula.
- 4. E-learning with built in social networks & simulation tools.
- 5. Team work, Research, Project Orientation, Pier Learning, Competition.
- 6. Out door: museum, academia, ancient & current water works.
- 7. Cause and effect, avoid mindless copy-past quoting.



Cause & Effect: From membrane design and operation to water flow

## **Broad Content Scope**

#### Science, Technology

Dimensions, Volume, Weight, Force, Work & Energy, Leverage, Moment, Water in Plants and Living.

Technology history: Water Pumps. Physics & Math of water systems.

#### Introduction - Water, Economy, History

Water is Life,
Water resources, Hydro Cycle,
Supply & Demand.

History of water works and water conflicts in the middle east.

#### **Water Management and Economy**

Water works, Project Management & Economy, BOT, Financing – Past & Present

#### **Environment**

Sewage treatment.

Old & Modern Water reclamation

#### **Recent Expansion**

Irrigation

Modern Water Mgnt.
(inc. Cyber protection)

Water Heritage Rain Harvesting,

#### **Desalination**

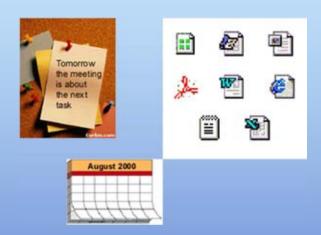
Desalination Methods, Energy, Cost, Environmental impact. Construction Project Young Tender Template

# **E** Learning

### **Knowledge management**



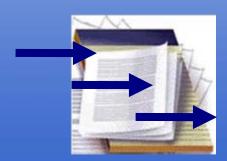
#### Social network in team rooms



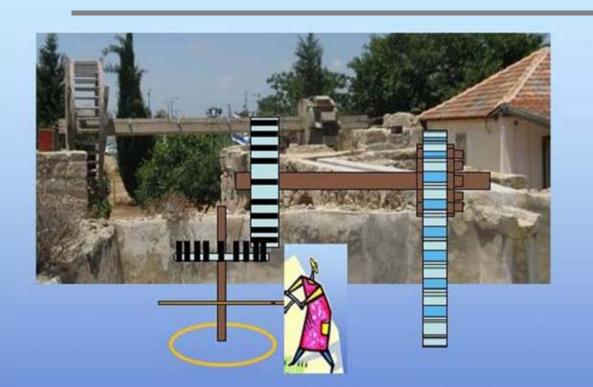
### **Evolving Libraries**



### LMS Learning Management System



## Antilic Well: A 2000 years practice turned into a school

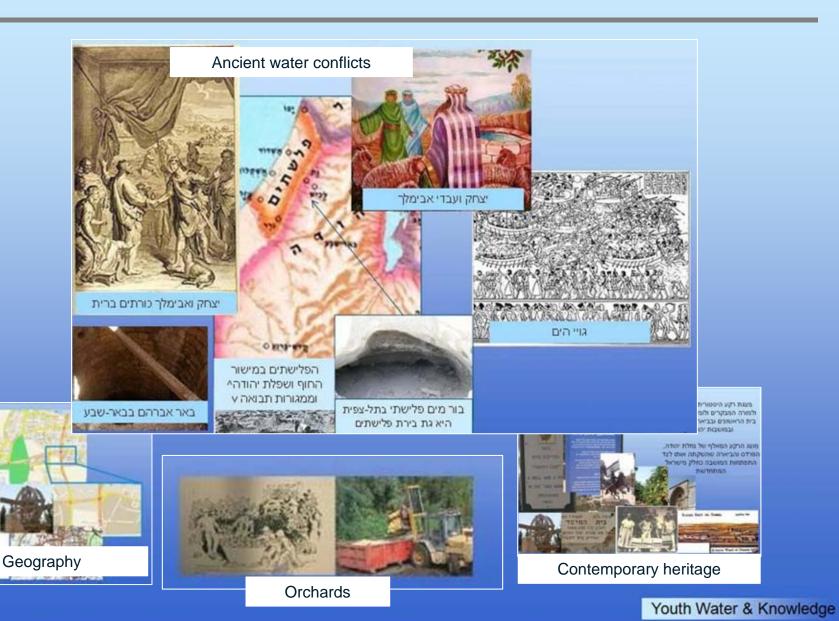




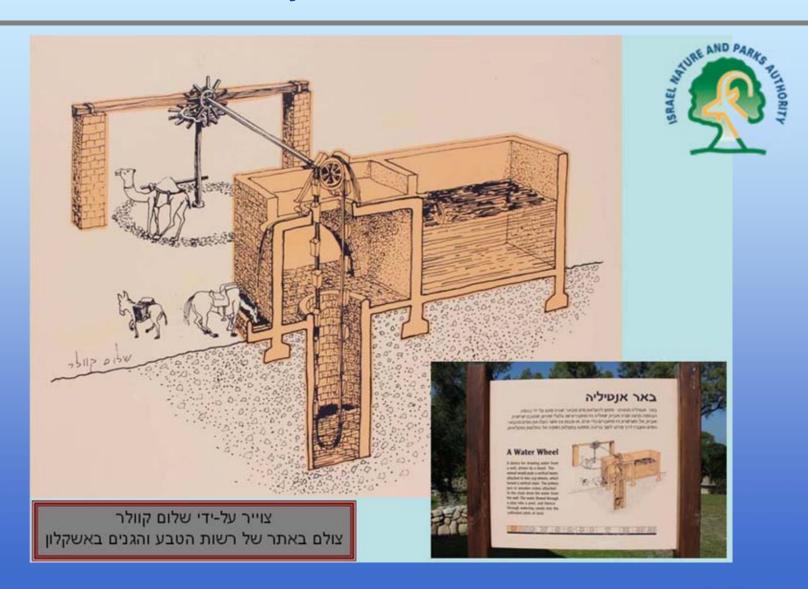




## **Broad background: Ancient to contemporary history**

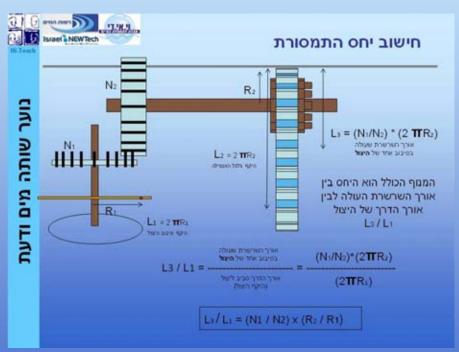


## Nature & Park authority site in Ashkelon



### Antilic Well Museum – An interactive physics Lab

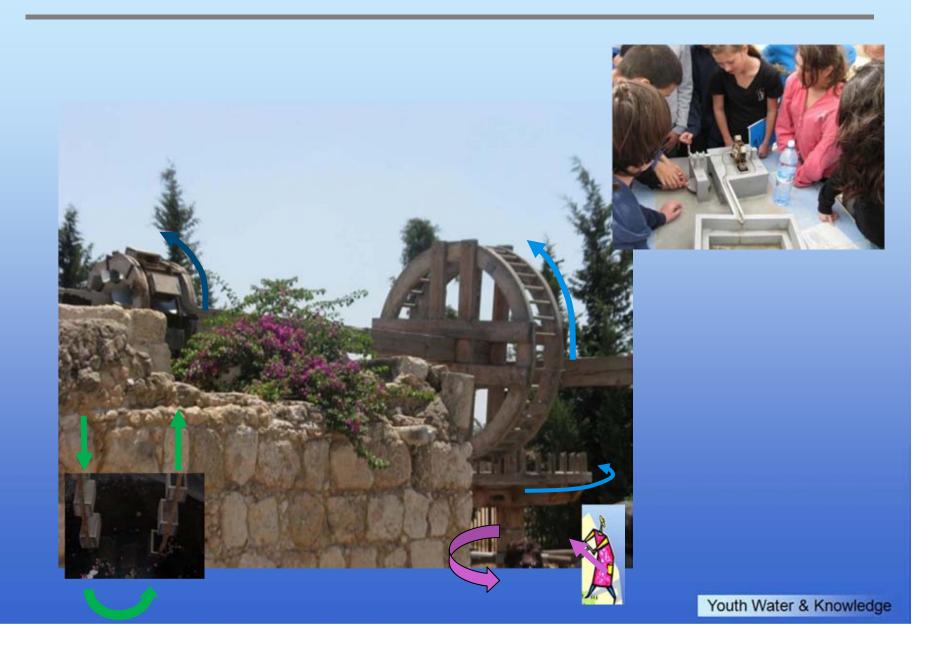
An old 1882 Jaffa Orange Orchards water well museum turned by the program to a physics hands on learning experience.



מומנט בגלגל האנטיליה מומנט בומנט בגלגל האנטיליה מומנט בומנט בומנט

**Ness Tziona Founders Museum** 

# **Colorful explanations and models**



## How long will it take to fill up the pool?



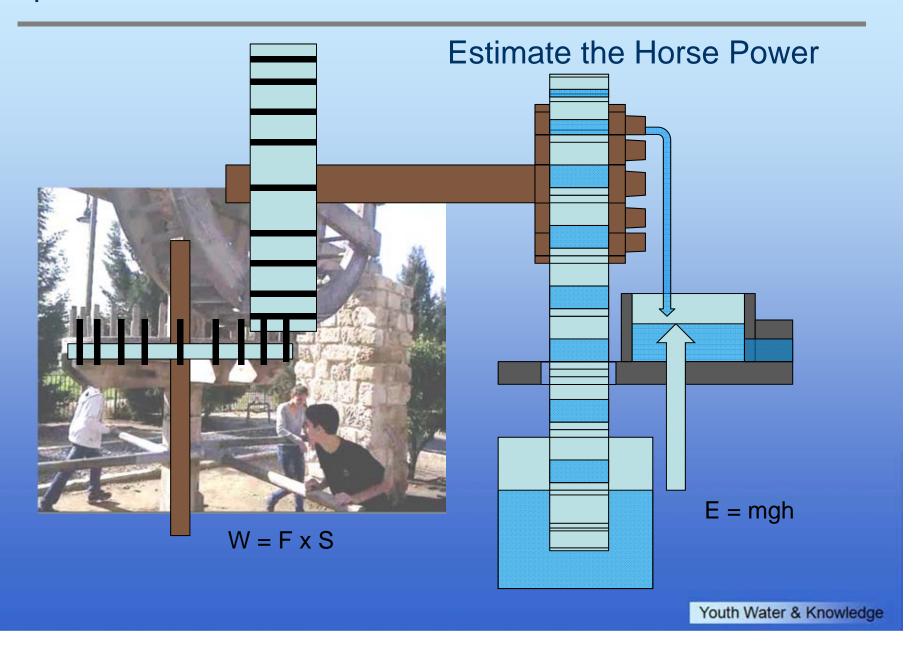




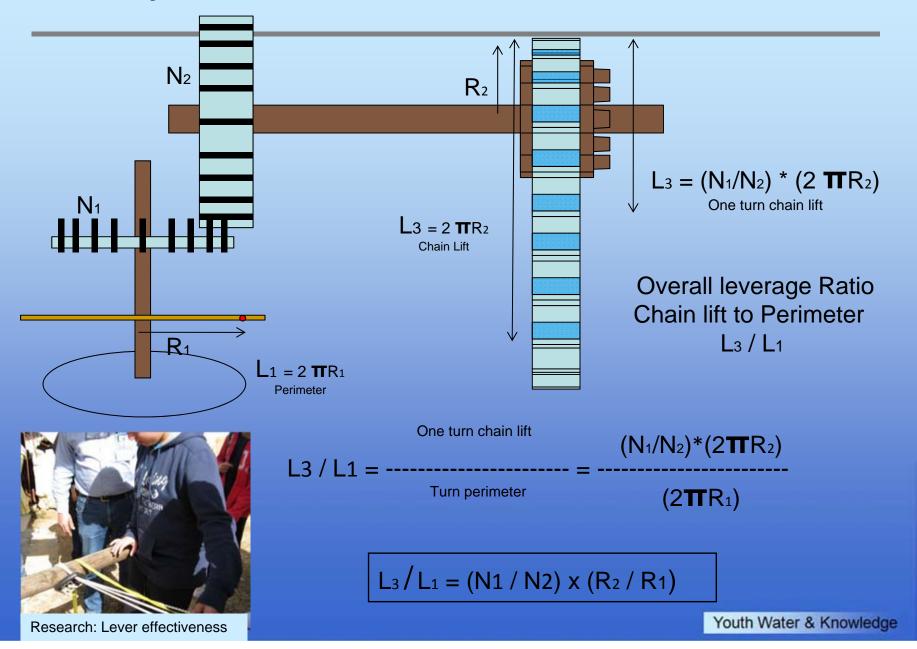
## How much work (energy) will it take?

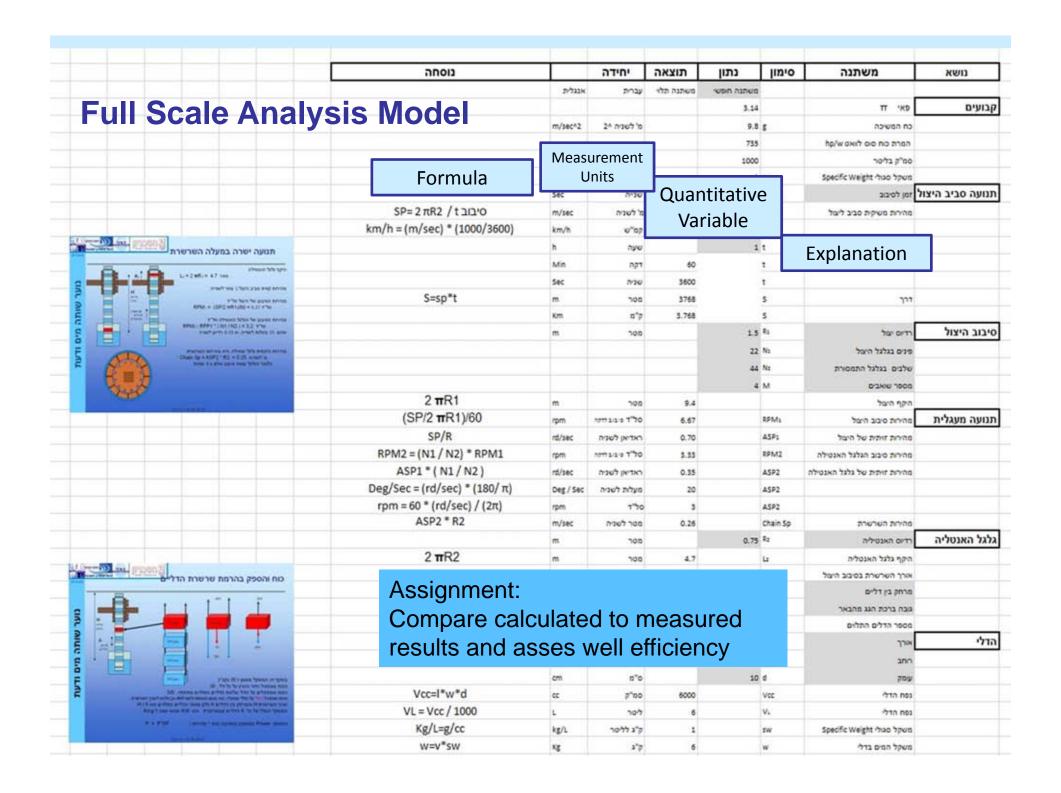


## Operate the well with "Child Power"



### Math & Physics: Lever, Transmission, Force





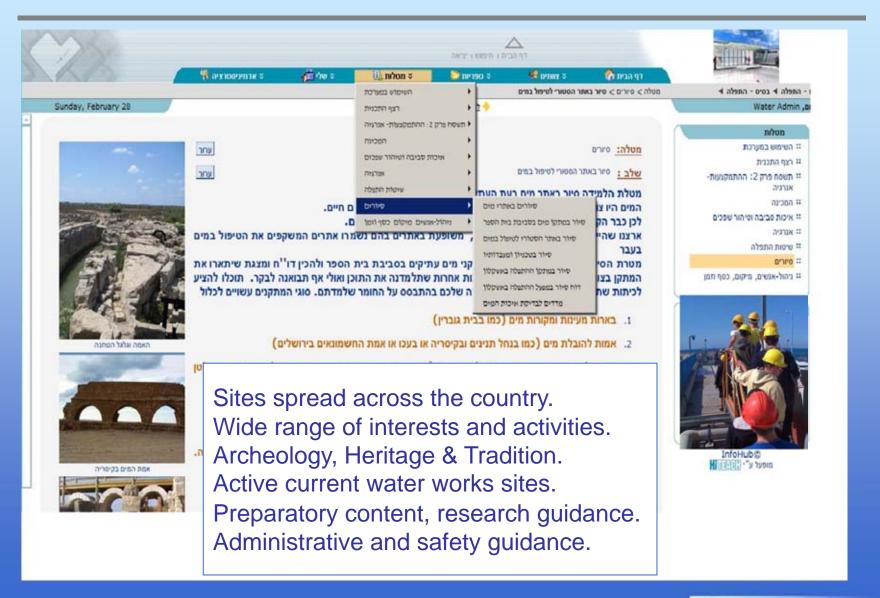
# The reconstruction, By Avner Hilman



# **Antilic wells across the country**



#### Visits to new & old water works



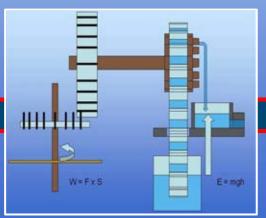
### **Current Application of acquired knowledge: Desalination**

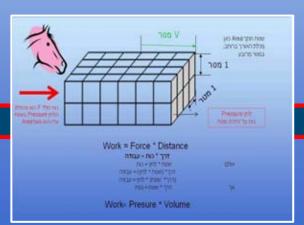
### Past Present : Pressure x Displacement has always been Power



Power Source Load Energy

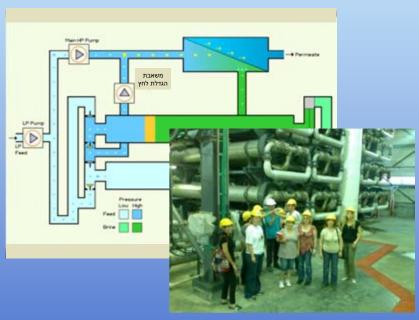


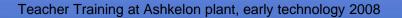




## **Desalination energy recovery**

### **Technology that keeps evolving**







Students at Hadera plant, new technology, 2011

## From old to moderns irrigation









Effective use of reclaimed water

# Water pipes make pressure pumping possible



Stone Pipes



Inverted syphon

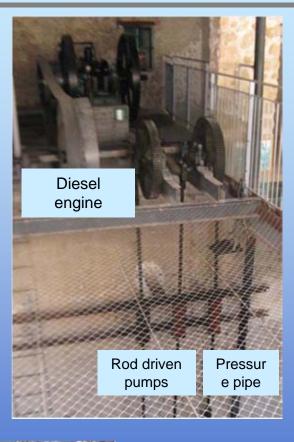
Roman Pipe Siphons

A Roman Aqueduct





Metal- Plastic pipes





Copper pipes



Steel pipes

Youth Water & Knowledge

### **Old & New**

Water pipes made in Jerusalem





Amaos Furness

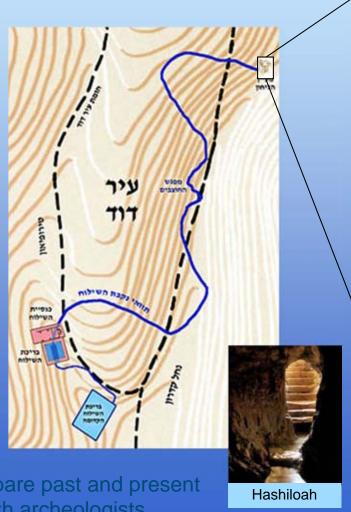


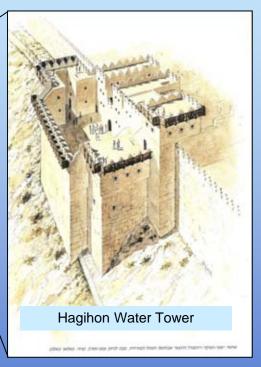
Ceramic pipes & Furness



## Jerusalem: First temple water system

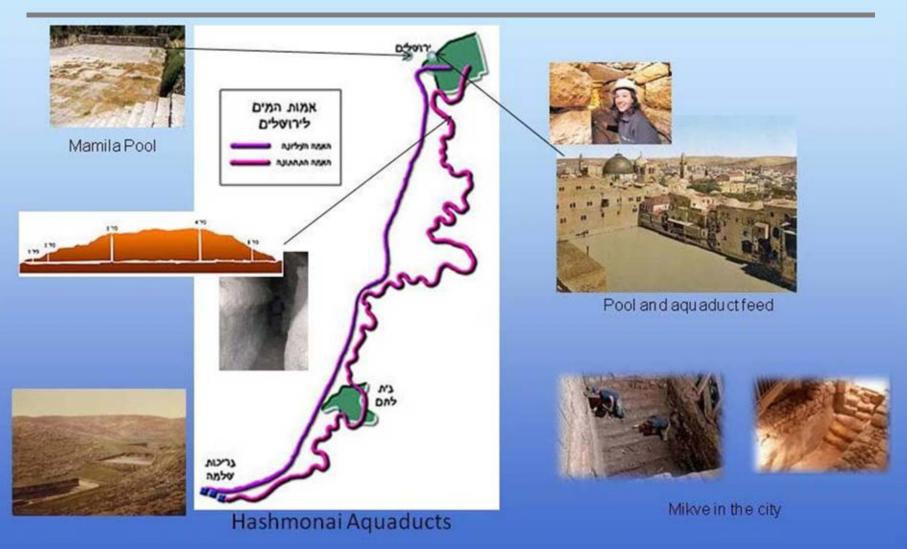
**Gravitation, Fountain, Flood Water, Water Strategy** 





Research; Compare past and present Collaboration with archeologists

## Jerusalem: Second temple water supply system

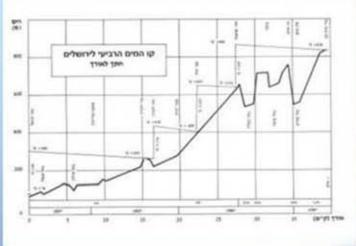


Growing demands and intensive water use Require water from afar

## Water to Jerusalem today pumped up hill (700m)



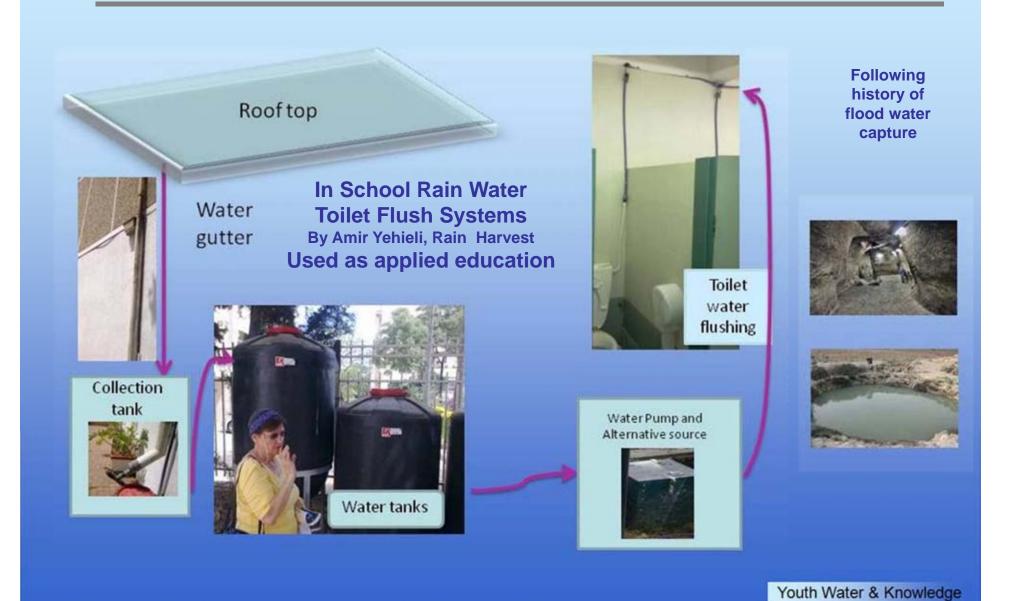




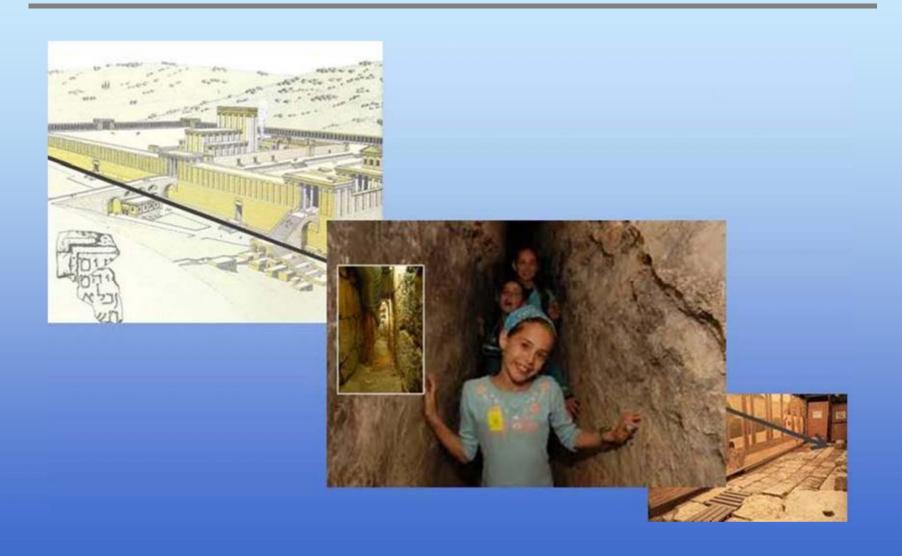




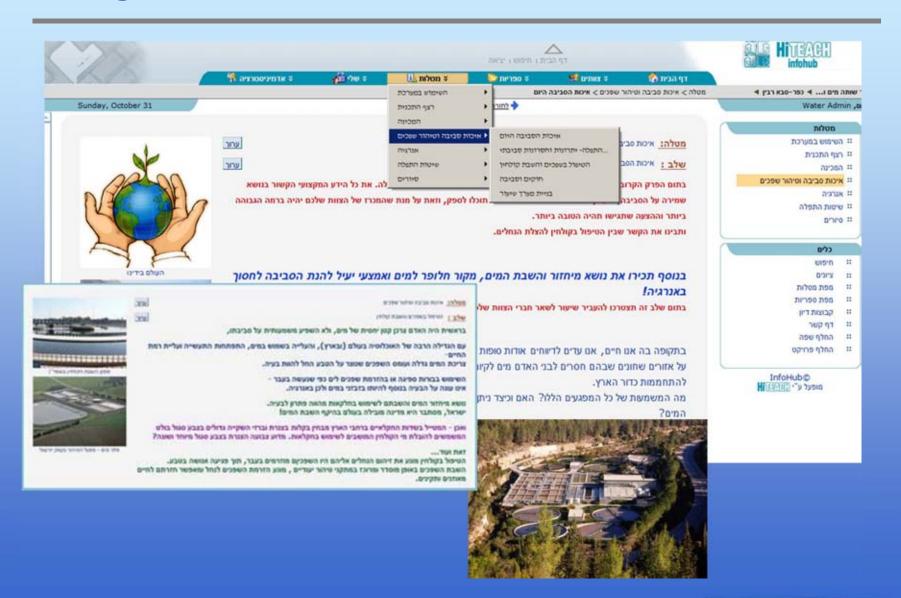
# **In School Rain Water Harvesting**



## **Rain and Drain water tunnel**



### Sewage treatment and water reclamation



## **Inter Community Projects**

**Tybee and neighboring Kfar Saba students collaborate:** 

**Sharon sewage Water Reclamation Islamic & Jewish water heritage** 



### Rich offering of young ideas,

#### **Presented at the Annual National Competition**



Antilic Well experiment



Awards



Graduatess address the National Water Union annual confrerence



3000 years of water in Jerusalem



**BOT resoviors** 



Mathematical Optimization of water works



Energy economy in desalination



Peace Water

### **Partners**

#### **Education**

**Technion** 

Rotary

**Science Museums** 

**History Museums** 

**Visitor Centers** 

**Archeologists** 

Democratic Edu. Org.

**MOFET** 

**Tikshuv** 

Collages

**Stockholm Water prize** 

### **Industry**

**Desalination Eng.** 

VID, IDE

**Tahal** 

**Mekorot** 

**Karaso** 

**Amiad** 

**Barmad** 

**Ein Ziv Eilat** 

**ARI** 

#### **Government**

Min of Education

**Water Authority** 

**Nature and park** 

**Authority** 

**Antiquities Authority** 

**Municipalities** 

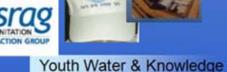
**NEWtech (Moital)** 

**Archeologists** 









## **Thank You**

Special thanks is extended to the many archeologists

Who allowed use of their publication and content to the program